

# Lawrence Pumps® AFH9500 Polyolefin Loop Reactor Pump

High-Pressure Axial Flow Circulator













# Pump Supplier to the World

Flowserve is the driving force in the global industrial pump marketplace. No other pump company in the world has the depth or breadth of expertise in the successful application of pre-engineered, engineered, and special purpose pumps and systems.

# Life Cycle Cost Solutions

Flowserve provides pumping solutions that permit customers to reduce total life cycle costs and improve productivity, profitability and pumping system reliability.

## Market-Focused Customer Support

Product and industry specialists develop effective proposals and solutions directed toward market and customer preferences. They offer technical advice and assistance throughout each stage of the product life cycle, beginning with the initial inquiry.

#### **Broad Product Lines**

Flowserve offers a wide range of complementary pump types, from pre-engineered process pumps to highly engineered and special purpose pumps and systems. Pumps are built to recognized global standards and customer specifications.

Pump designs include:

- · Single-stage process
- Between bearings single-stage
- Between bearings multistage
- Vertical
- Submersible motor
- · Positive displacement
- Nuclear
- Specialty

#### **Product Brands of Distinction**

ACEC™ Centrifugal Pumps

Aldrich™ Pumps

Byron Jackson® Pumps

Calder™ Energy Recovery Devices

Cameron™ Pumps

Durco® Process Pumps

Flowserve® Pumps

IDP® Pumps

INNOMAG® Sealless Pumps

Lawrence Pumps®

Niigata Worthington™ Pumps

Pacific® Pumps

Pleuger® Pumps

Scienco™ Pumps

Sier-Bath® Rotary Pumps

TKL™ Pumps

United Centrifugal® Pumps

Western Land Roller™ Irrigation Pumps

Wilson-Snyder® Pumps

Worthington® Pumps

Worthington Simpson™ Pumps

Lawrence Pumps AFH9500 Polyolefin Loop Reactor Pump





# Industry-Proven Reliability and Process Control

Developed specifically for loop reactor circulation, the Lawrence Pumps AFH9500 high-pressure axial flow pump boasts a well-earned reputation as the industry's preferred pump for polyolefin production. Its high-performance propeller design offers plant operators superior process control, while its conservatively engineered bearing and sealing systems provide the reliability required by an unspared pump. The result is a pump that enables increased plant productivity with extended mean time between planned maintenance.

# An Enduring Legacy and Commitment

Through its innovative Lawrence Pumps brand, Flowserve introduced its first axial flow pump for polyolefin production in the 1960s. Over the ensuing half-century, the company has continuously refined and tested its designs to become the overwhelming choice of process licensors and plant operators everywhere. Each pump is custom engineered to ensure its performance meets or exceeds the complex requirements of polyolefin processing for reliability, efficiency, and personnel and environmental safety.

Flowserve provides its globally installed base of Lawrence Pumps loop reactor pumps with unmatched technical and aftermarket support via an extensive worldwide network of service and repair centers.

# **Applications**

Currently available in 13 sizes ranging from 150 mm (6 in) to 900 mm (36 in), the AFH9500 is ideally suited for:

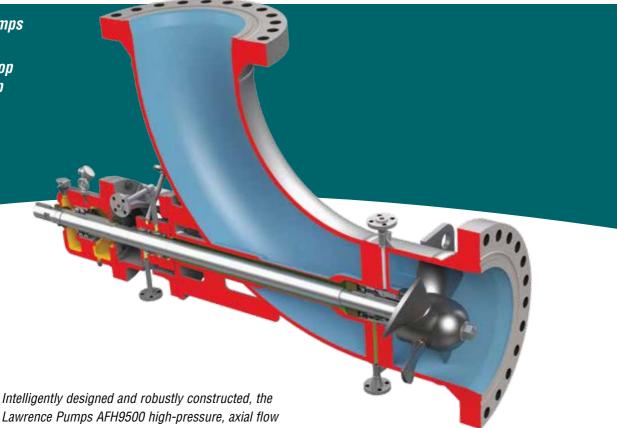
- Slurry phase polypropylene (PP)
- Slurry phase polyethylene (PE)
- Pilot plants for polymer catalyst development



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Lawrence Pumps AFH9500 Polyolefin Loop Reactor Pump



Intelligently designed and robustly constructed, the Lawrence Pumps AFH9500 high-pressure, axial flow circulator pump is preferred by process licensors and plant operators around the world for its:

- Predictable, high-specific speed performance
- · Tolerance of process upsets
- Easy, minimal cost maintenance
- Unspared reliability
- Extended maintenance intervals
- Lowest total cost of ownership

#### Typical Operating Parameters

- Flows to 18 180 m<sup>3</sup>/h (80 000 gpm)
- Pressures to 100 bar (1450 psi)
- Temperatures from -45°C (-49°F) to 349°C (660°F)

Custom designs available for limits exceeding those listed.

#### Features and Benefits

**High-pressure Elbow Casing** is designed, fabricated and tested per ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code, Section VIII, Division 1 and applicable international standards.

**Propellers** are engineered with steep pump head curves to ensure process performance requirements are met while allowing superior process control.

**Process-wetted Components** are typically polished to 63 or 125 RMS to suit process requirements. Special surface finishes are available upon specification.

**Triple Seal Arrangement** is standard on large pumps, providing added safety and increased reliability over alternative designs. The triple seal consists of a pressurized, double mechanical cartridge seal and a non-pressurized, backup tandem cartridge seal. Other seal arrangements are also available.

**API Plan 32/53C/52 Seal Support Systems** ensure adequate seal face lubrication and cooling for proper operation. Other support systems are also available.

**Robust Bearing Design** accommodates axial thrust loads in both directions. Standard SKF® antifriction bearings provide proven reliability with off-the-shelf sourcing for quick and economical maintenance.

Cantilever and Internal Bearing Pump Designs are available, depending on pump size and performance requirements.

**Standard Flanges** are ASME B16.5 or B16.47, Class 600 weld neck, but alternative ratings and types may be specified. Custom flanges are also available.





# Superior Control for Increased Production

To maximize production, polyolefin plant operators must operate the loop reactor at the highest practical concentration of solids. At higher concentrations, however, the system head curve steepens and flow rates decrease correspondingly. (See adjacent chart.) Precise process control is critical to achieving the desired balance.

With its custom-engineered, high-performance propeller, the AFH9500 has a steep pump head curve to minimize flow rate changes as the system head curve fluctuates with the solids concentration. A steep pump head curve offers superior process flow control, allowing plant operators to aggressively seek the optimum solids concentration and loop output.

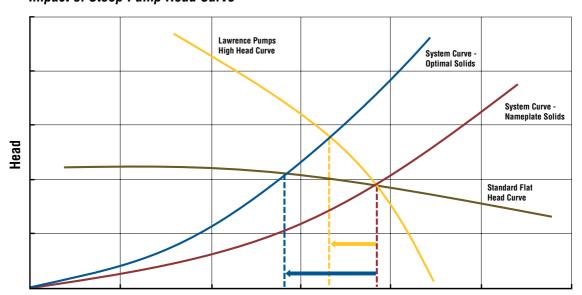
# **Robust Bearing Configurations**

The bearing system on the AFH9500 is conservatively designed to provide a mean time between replacement of five years. Depending on the pump size and process parameters, the AFH9500 is fitted with one of two bearing arrangements:

- Self-aligning, ball radial bearing and two single-row, angular contact ball thrust bearings
- Deep-groove ball radial bearings with spherical roller thrust bearings

Both arrangements are able to take reverse thrust. Lubrication is via oil bath and incorporates a constant level oiler and sight glass. Labyrinth-type bearing isolators are standard.

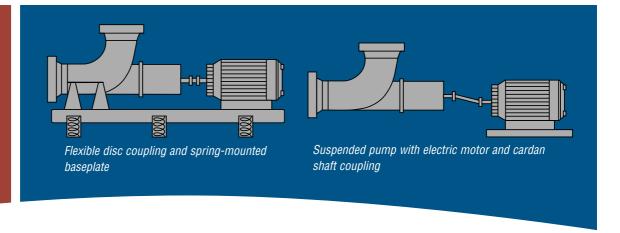
#### Impact of Steep Pump Head Curve



**Capacity or Flow Rate** 



# Options and Technical Data



# Installation Configurations

The AFH9500 is available in several configurations to suit site requirements and customer preference. The most common, reliable and cost-effective configurations are:

- Horizontal direct or variable-speed drive with flexible disc coupling and spring-mounted baseplate
- Horizontal suspended pump with electric motor drive and cardan shaft coupling

#### Materials of Construction

Pressure-retaining components of the AFH9500 are made from ASME Section 2 compliant materials, including:

- · Carbon steel
- Low-temperature carbon steel
- 304/304L stainless steel
- 316/316L stainless steel

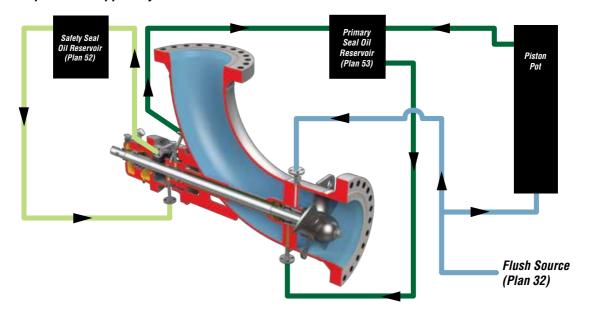
Other materials are available upon request.

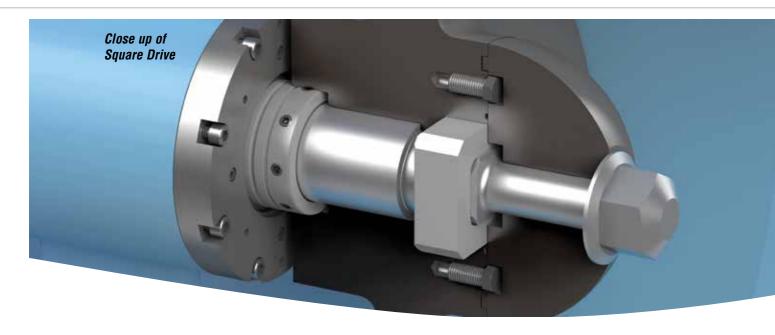
# Seal Support Systems

The AFH9500 is available with several seal support systems to meet customers' specific requirements. Available options include:

- Unpressurized dual seal API Plan 52 with an API Plan 32 flush. This style is typically utilized on small pumps, but can also be provided on large pumps in combination with an internal sleeve bearing that supports the shaft near the propeller.
- Triple-seal design (see below) consisting of a
  pressurized dual seal API Plan 53 with pressurization
  accumulator (piston pot) and an unpressurized dual
  seal API Plan 52 in a tandem arrangement. This
  system also utilizes an API Plan 32 flush. It is
  available in all pump sizes without requiring the
  use of an internal sleeve bearing.

## Triple-Seal Support System



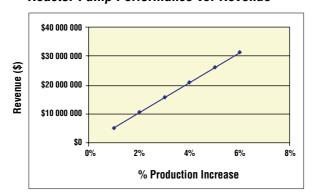


# *Upgrades Designed to Increase Plant Revenue*

Through its Lawrence Pumps brand, Flowserve offers hydraulic and mechanical upgrades to polyolefin loop reactor pumps that can significantly impact pump performance, and as a consequence, plant revenues.

The chart below shows the impact on plant revenue by increasing production, based on a 350 000 metric tons-per-year facility using an average value for product of US \$1500 per metric ton.

#### Reactor Pump Performance vs. Revenue



A 2% increase in production provides an increase in revenue of more than US \$10 000 000 per year, assuming that the solids removal capacity of the reactor loop is proportional to the solids-loading rate.

### Hydraulic Upgrades

Lawrence Pumps offers a complete range of highperformance propellers that provide higher heads and flows at the same operating speed. A reactor pump upgraded with a Lawrence Pumps propeller has a steeper head curve, providing loop operators superior flow control so they can aggressively seek the optimum solids concentration and loop output.

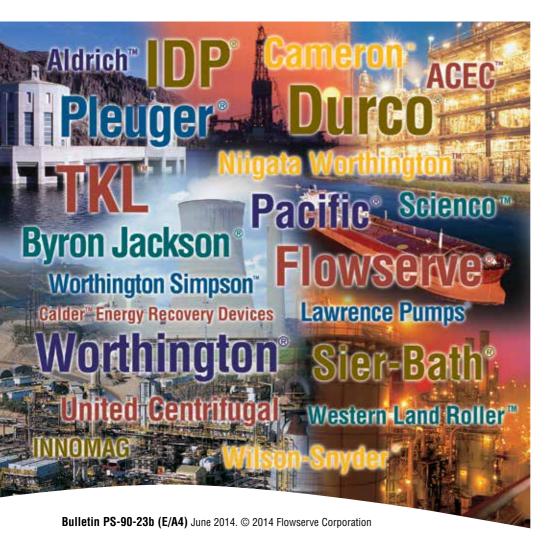
#### Mechanical Upgrades

If bearings and mechanical seals have been affecting reactor pump reliability, Flowserve offers complete rotating assembly and component upgrades featuring advanced Lawrence Pumps technology.

Replacement bearing and seal systems are only as good as their support systems. Advanced Lawrence Pumps pressurization and circulation support systems can both increase reliability and decrease rebuild time. Electronic vibration, temperature and level monitoring are also available to help with early diagnosis of any issues that could develop.

The Lawrence Pumps square drive propeller attachment mechanism (depicted above) simplifies maintenance tasks so pumps can be returned to service more quickly.





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